

SILABERI KI KALI-LA DOKUNIJ ?

1

Jowulu lu silaberi ki ramoni-i kalinfu ru kalilama bi ra. Nka, baara a so ma-i n'wu, hali kalimoo ji mani wò ru ki. Kalinkanj kiri bataa ramoni-i jaan tenj te. Kukpaataanshe wòri bo-i norinte sèbe jaannu kiri ru, niñ ni yo mìn kalinj tenj bishi ki wulu bi-a sèbe ki mani ki bataa ru.

Niñ jaan ki te, koñ yo so-a koñ kali-i sèbe ka mani ki bataa ra jaan tenj te. Sebekanj tenj ki bataa ru, kukpaataanshe wòri yo ma, **norinte sèbe jaannu ki sun**, niñ ni yo ka a :

1. Wuludaj kali wo ki yo kila-a minij wo ru. Niñ wuludaj ki yo nucen-cen san a maj na, fo njí ta tu nafaa ki i. A kalinkanj ki ji bali-la finj mwɔɔnna sun, fudaj ni yo maj, niñ ni i so finj ɲunaŋ tenj tenj ki fɔn jaan bi-i.

2. Finj ɲunaŋ ki yo jaanmi-a wulu ju tɔri ri wu, miñ tu nafaa, walima wulu baaling ni, nwòri kila-i kukpaataanshe tenj ki ru. Niñ jaan ki te, n'yɔ tonpa-a waaring bataa ru, wuludaj kali wo ki ru tonkaan sun.

3 Kwumaj, finj ɲunaŋ ki yo pyi-a a bishi tɔri ri wu. Finj wòri kali de-i kɔ, finj ɲunaŋ ki fa niñ yo bo-a mani tenj nu arimaŋ keling na tonkaan mwɔɔnna nu.

4. Finj ɲunaŋ ki fa finj kali demaan kiri yo nucini cini-na arimaŋ na.

5. Wuludaj ɲunaŋ namoninama ki: Tonkaan mwɔɔnna yo sco-ra wuludaj ɲunaŋ ni i namoni.

6. Wulusunbaalinq kiri : Ka mani ka yo kalinj wòri ra wulusunbaalinq fa baaling ɲununsinaj bi kiri sun.

Pante sèbe jaannu ki :

- Fudaj tenj, walima fudaj mwɔɔnna nwò yo tagbe ɲunaŋ kiri jaan ji-a.
- Wulu fani nwò yo koñ jaan ji-a jowulu ki kalika jaan ki ra.
- Gbeera sèbetanmana ki kininama ki.



nina na i

nina



abu

abu ta i

2

i

1

ti**i**

2

i**ti**

COMMENT UTILISER LE SYLLABAIRE ?

Ce syllabaire en langue **jɔ** est fait en vue de l'enseignement en classe. Un guide de maître est disponible. Il sera néanmoins possible de l'utiliser sans l'aide d'un animateur. Toutes les leçons sont préparées d'une manière cohérente, cela veut dire que la numérotation d'exercice à la page gauche se renvoie toujours au même genre d'exercice. Cette méthode uniforme permet d'enseigner toutes les leçons d'après un seul modèle. Chaque leçon contient, en général, des exercices avec sa numérotation **à la page gauche** :

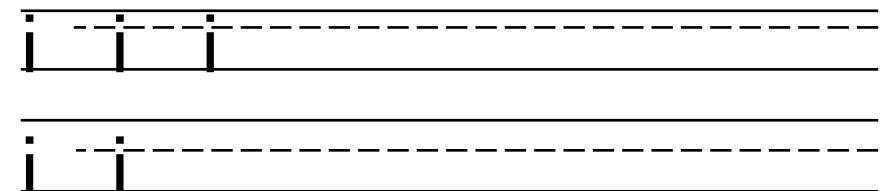
1. Une image illustre un mot-clef. Ce mot-clef est décomposé en ses parties constituantes (analyse du mot-clef). Au cas où la leçon introduirait plusieurs nouveaux éléments, on est obligé d'avoir la boîte d'exercice du numéro 1 pour montrer l'analyse des plusieurs mots contenant ces nouveaux éléments.
2. Exercice de la combinaison du nouvel élément qui sera obtenu à partir de l'analyse 1, avec d'autres voyelles ou consonnes. On commence toujours avec la syllabe utilisée dans le mot clef.
3. Exercice de comparaison. Le nouvel élément apparaît en même position dans plusieurs syllabes.
4. Exercice de commutation. Le nouvel élément y est opposé à d'autres éléments déjà enseignés.
5. Exercice de construction du mot à plusieurs syllabes.
6. Eventuellement, l'exercice du ton ou de lettre majuscule.

à la page droite :

- Une ou plusieurs boîtes sans numérotation qui introduit l'exercice d'un ou plusieurs nouveaux mots grammaticaux.
- Un texte qui sert à l'apprentissage de la lecture courante.
- Exercice de l'écriture (lettre et chiffre)

A	a	B	b	C	c
D	d	E	e	ɛ	ɛ
F	f	G	g	Gb	gb
H	h	I	i	J	j
K	k	Kp	kp	L	l
M	m	ŋm	ŋm	N	n
ɲ	ɲ	ŋ	ŋ	O	o
ɔ	ɔ	P	p	R	r
S	s	Sh	sh	T	t
U	u	W	w	Y	y

nina na i
nina tani ti i
nina ta i



3

n	a
---	---

1 nina nina
 ni na
 n a

2 a i na ni
 na ni a i

3 na
 ni

5

ni	na
----	----

na	ni
----	----

 nina nani



Jibi bεε, kwunŋ bεε de wuru Abu wɔ kaniŋ ki sun cii ru. Wú i ta Abu wɔ mari ki wɔ pyεεraŋ ki shi. Wú i kóó ku pyε ki nu, wú i a pyii. Kwuu ki i jørøkɔ wú cεsun. Abu fa awɔ kaniŋ sun tɔnŋ kiri i ŋmεni. Kí i bali pyirimaan ni ceeli. Kí i kwunŋ ki rakwunu bo arì te. Wú i bili po ku duŋ ki wu a gbe ra. Wú i na niŋ fεen kaniŋ ki sun, niŋ duŋ ki i gwu. Abu pwaŋ ki tɔnŋ i kwulu, niŋ i ta wú pa. Kí i wú bwɔ. Kwunŋ ki i wwuuku ki wu. Kí i pyεεraŋ ki mwu san wú wu, ki i wú shi kee kwɔ ra.

byi

pyεε

fwuu

kwɔ

myεεn

Abu pwaŋ ki tɔnŋ ki i kwulu.

5

kwuu	mwɔ	ŋmani	ŋməni
byɛ	kwɔ	awɔ	gbishi

a	kw	uu	u	g	pw
mw	ɔ	ŋm	a	n	i
b	y	ɛ	w	g	a
w	u	n	ɔ	r	y
g	b	i	s	h	i

nina na
nina na i
nina tani ti i
nina ta i

6

-ni	1. Abu bwɔ tan__ awɔ ji ki ru.
-ri	2. Abu ŋməniŋ tɔ__ ki.
-i	3. Abu na__ ŋməni, wú i finŋ bɛɛ ri wulu nama__.
-a	4. Abu ta__ bali ceeli, wú i na ŋməniŋ bu__ niŋ na.

a a a
i i i
n n n
nā ni

4

t

1

ti
t

2

i a
ti taa a
ta nai i
ti ni

3

ti
ta

4

ti ta
ni na

5

ta	ni
----	----

→
tani

3

f
fw

____unij

____ani

ŋm
g
p

pw
py
p

____uru

____iri

p
py
by

kw
bw
mw

____ɔnna

fani ____un

m
my
mw

4

nubwɔ

pyirimaan

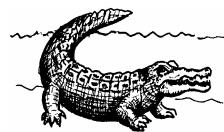
mwu	nu	naŋ
-----	----	-----

→

35 - 38

bw	kw	ww	pw
ŋm	by	py	

1



pwuniŋ



ŋməniŋ



byɛ



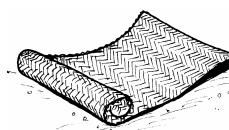
kwuu



wwuru



pyɛraŋ



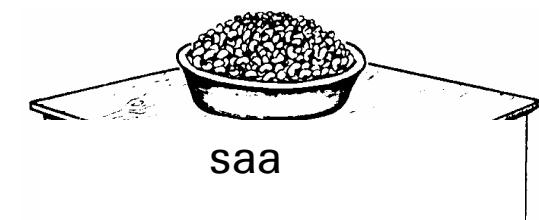
cw

2

bwɔ	bwu	bwuu	ŋma	ŋmi	ŋmii	ŋmɛ
fwɔ	fwu	fwuu	mya	myi	myii	myɛ
kwɔ	kuw	kwuu	fya	fyi	fyii	fyɛ
pwɔ	pwu	pwuu	pya	pyi	pyii	pyɛ
mwɔ	mwu	mwuu	bya	byi	byii	byɛ
wwɔ	wwu	wwuu				

i	a	a
ti	ta	na
ti-i	ta-i	na-i
nina tani ti-i	nina ta-i	nina na-i

nina ta-i tani ti
nina tani ti-i
nina saa ti-i



saa

nina na
nina na-i

t t t

a a

ta ti

5

u

1

tutu**tu****u**

2

u	u
tu	nu

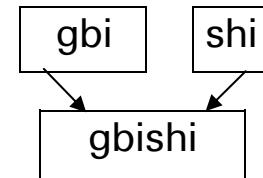
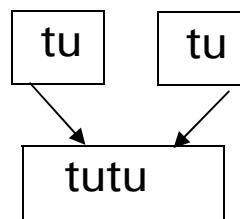
3

tu
nu

4

tu	nu
ta	na
ti	ni

5



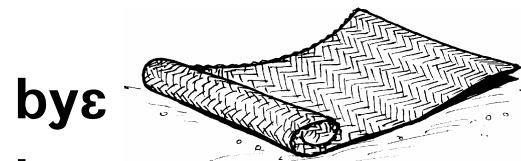
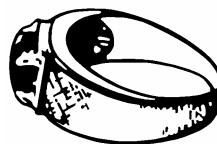
6

myεen
Myεen

Abu ta-i ku ki ru. Wú i ta pyεeraŋ sa, wú i na niŋ wɔri Nina tε. Wú tu afinŋ a ta wɔru, tu Nina a na afinŋ fyii ki kɔ-ri niŋ pyεeraŋ ki ra. Nina i pyεeraŋ ki mwu, nmari i ta n'bo byε ki sun. Byε ki bilimaan ki myε wuru suu kuŋ ki tε. Myεen fa pyii i arimaŋ cε kari yiri. Pyii ki i na bili de byε ki sun. Myεen ki na-i so pyεeraŋ ki sun, myεen ki i pyεeraŋ ki shi fɔn. Nina i yaalinpo Abu tε. Wú i na bali pyirimaan wu, wú i myεen ki saba fεen. Wú i kila, wú i myεen ki pyε ki rakɔ awɔ gbishi ki wu. Wú i myεen ki ciiru wεli, wú i awɔ mari ki wɔ pyεeraŋ ki po wɔri nmari tε.

py -- py ----- pyεeraŋ
 fy -- fy ----- my -- my
 by -- by ----- byε

38 by fy my py



byε

by

pyεεraŋ

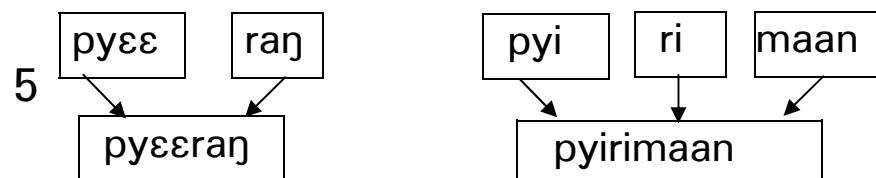
pyεε

py

1	byε by py	pyεεraŋ pyεε py	fyii fy	myεεn my
---	-----------------	-----------------------	------------	-------------

2	ε byε	εε pyεε	i pyi	ii fyii	εεn myεεn
---	----------	------------	----------	------------	--------------

3	byε pyεε pyi fyii myεεn	4	byε gbε be yε	pyεε kρεε ρεε yεε	pyii kpii pii yii	fyii fwii fii yii	myεεn ημεεn mεεn yεεn
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u tu tu-i	u nu nu-i	a na na-i	a ta ta-i
-----------------	-----------------	-----------------	-----------------

nina ta-i tutu nu

nina tutu nu-i

nina tani nu-i

nina saa nu-i

u u u

t t

n n

i i

tu ti

6

k

1

ku
k

2

u	a	i
ku	ka	ki

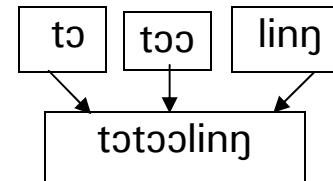
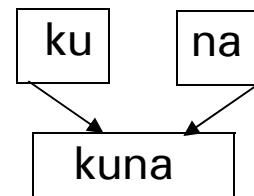
3

ku
ka
ki

4

ku	ki	ka
tu	ti	ta
nu	ni	na

5



6

ημενιή
ημενιή

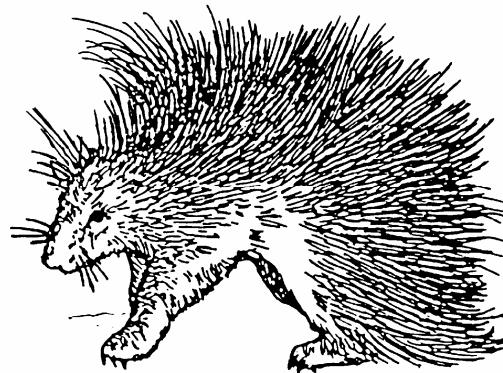
Ημενιή ni wuru ta-a Abu wō cōn ki nu-ni. Abu ημενιή tō-a ki. Jibi woo jibi, ημενιή kiri i ta cōn ki nu-ni. Abu i ta ημενιή kwuru bo yìrì jēj. Niј so cōn ki nu ki ba-i ki.

Abu i ta sōo awō cōn ji ki ru cii bēe ru. Abu i ninintan. Abu na-i ημενιή, wú i finj bēe ri wulu lama-ni. Wú i ji ki ru shēeli ta faratata, wú finj tōri ημενιή sarinj ja ki. Wú i ji ki ru maanni-ni dōnsaj. Wú i ta tu ημενιή kiri ημενιή fanimwunj. Yìrì wú kini ki rama-i, yìrì i arì nukwunu bo arimaŋ nu. Abu i ta a kanj shē ημενιή ki bēe sun. N'cii ki i wú bu. Wú i ta bali ημενιή ceeli, wú i na ημενιή kiri bu-ri niј na, wú i yìrì bo-ri awō tōtɔɔlinj ki ru. Wú i kila, wú i tōtɔɔlinj ki cēen ta fō kulu.

37

ημ Ημ

1

ημενιη**ημε****ημ**

2

ε	a	i	εη
ημε	ημα	ημι	ημεν

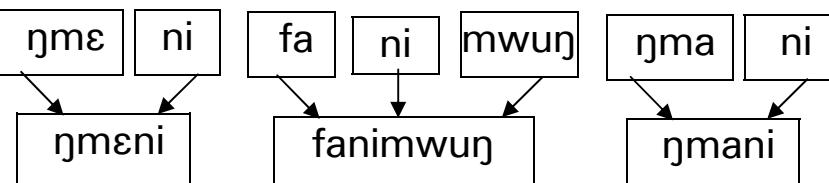
3

ημε
ημα
ημι
ημεν

4

ημε	ημα	ημι	ημεν
ηε	ηα	ηι	ηεν
gbε	gba	gbi	gbεn
kρε	kpa	kpi	kρεn

5



ku ki i kuna nu
tutu ki i kuna nu
tani ki i kuna nu

abu



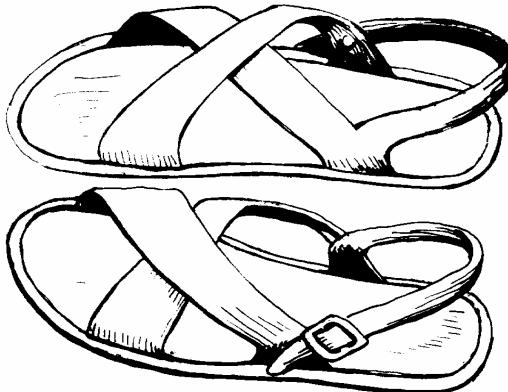
ku ki i kuna nu
abu na-i ku ki nu kuna nu
abu ku ki nu-i
abu tutu nu-i
abu tani nu-i

k k k

u u

ku ku

7



kari

ri
r

1

2

i ri	a ra	u ru
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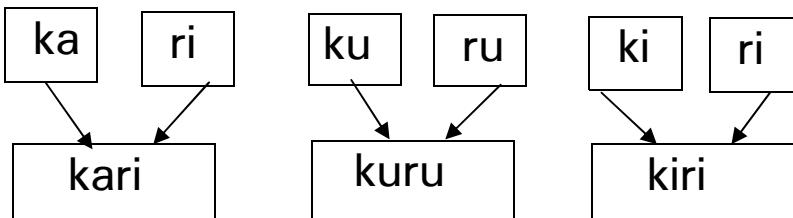
3

ri ra ru

4

ri ti ki ni	ra ta ka na	ru tu ku nu
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5



Jibi bεε, Abu pwaŋ ki ta-i wwuru fa pwuniŋ kilen. Wú i na yìrì wu. Wwuru ki pwun wuru dε. Abu jørøkɔ-i, wú i pwuru kuru, wú i tuu bo n'nu, kí i wwuru ki fa pwuniŋ ki sunjɔni. Kí yìrì sunjɔni kɔ-i, kí i ta yìrì mwɔɔn kiri wɔri bwɔtɔntiŋ ki tε.

Abu i ta mwununaŋ sa, wú i na niŋ wɔri Nina tε. Nina ku ki si-i n'mwɔɔnna. Kí i ta tiraj ni dɔri, tu kí na ku ki nu. Tiraj kiri na-i ku ki nu, kí i shɛn ki taa kɔ, kí i ju mwunu.

Tiraj kiri i tu jɔnɔŋ ki tan-a Abu wɔ kaniŋ ki sun. Nina wɔ wwuu ki sɔɔ wuru kwɔ ki fε. Tiraj kiri bili tunpa-i kwɔ ki sun, njì i wwururu. Kwɔ ki i fεen Nina wɔ wwuu ki sun, njì i gwu. Nina wɔ wwuu ki gwu-i, tiraj kiri i kɛni, kí i tiri arɔjɔ mani ni nu.

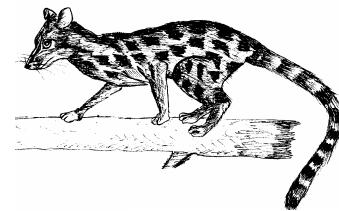
WW - WW - - - - - WWURU

MW - MW - GW - GW - - - - - GWU

PW - PW - - - - - CWD

36

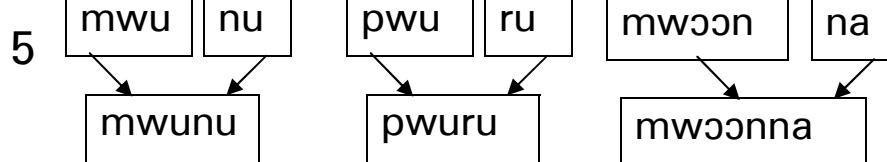
pw gw
mw ww

**wwuru****pwuniŋ****wwu****pwu****ww****pw**

1	wwuru	pwuniŋ	uccwm	anncamw	gwu
	wwu	pwu	ucc	uccwm	u
	u	u	c	ucc	

2	u	u	c	ucc	u	u
	wwu	pwu	cwd	uccwm	mwu	gwu

3	wwu	4	wwu	pwu	cwd	mwu	gwu
	pwu	nu	wu	pu	cd	mu	gu
	cwd	uccwm	wuu	nd	cc	muu	guu
	uccwm	mwu					
	mwu	gwu					



kari

kari ki

kari kiri

abu tu kari kiri kuru

kari

kari ri

kari ri i ku ki ru



sa

a

abu tu kari kiri kuru

kari ri i ku ki ru

abu ta-i ku ki ru

abu ta-i kari ri sa

r r r

ri ri

ka ka

kari

1-7

i n a t u k r



abu ti tutu nina ku kari

2	a	ta	na	ka	ra
	u	tu	nu	ku	ru
	i	ti	ni	ki	ri

i	u	u	a	a
ti	nu	tu	ta	na
ti-i	nu-i	tu-i	ta-i	na-i

The diagram illustrates the decomposition of words into syllables. On the left, the number '3' is shown above three boxes containing the syllables 'ta', 'ni', and 'ri'. Arrows point from these boxes to a larger box below containing the word 'tani'. In the center, an empty box above 'ri' points to an empty box below 'kari'. On the right, an empty box above 'kuna' points to two empty boxes below it.

Diagram illustrating the breakdown of the word "bwununfunuli" into syllables:

- bwu
- nun
- fuu
- li

The word "bwununfunuli" is composed of the syllables bwu, nun, fuu, and li.

ki cbw cwm

Abu bwə tan-i awə ji ki ru. Wúwə bwə ki toŋ ki bwunu-i. Nina fa Abu bwə ki fe fwuu ki su po-i, kí i jo tɔri bo n'nu, kí i n'nubwə. Abu kwə tan-i, wú i bwə ki rakwunu. Jibi woo jibi, Abu fa awə kwuu ki yɔ ta-a jaŋ ki ru. Kwuu ki i butu-a bwə ki fe.

Jinj, Abu bwuru wari bwununfuuli wɔ sa-i, wú i na n'bo bwɔ ki fɛ, wú i ta cinq mamaŋ ki ru. Bwuru ki i na fɛεn. Abu wɔ kwuu ki bwuru ki ja-i, ɳì i n'shi, ɳì i n'nu. Abu i kwuu ki pa, wú i n'bwɔ. Kwuu ki i bwuusan a bwɔ ki ra. A jinj fwuude, Abu wɔ kwuu ki a a bili wúwɔ bwɔ ki fɛ kili ki.

bw bw bw
kw kw kwuu
fw fw fwunin

35 bw fw kw



kwuu

kw



bw

1	kwuu uu	cw <u>a</u> c	f <u>w</u> uu uu
---	------------	------------------	---------------------

2	uu kwuu	cc cw <u>a</u>	cc cw <u>b</u>	u bw <u>a</u>	uu fw <u>uu</u>
---	------------	-------------------	-------------------	------------------	--------------------

3	knuu cwu bwu cww fwuu	4	knuu kwu kuu	kwu k kcc	cwb cb ccb	cwu bu buu	fwuu fwu fuu
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The diagram illustrates the concatenation of three words. Each word is shown in a box above a larger box containing its full spelling. Arrows point from each individual word box to its corresponding position within the final concatenated word box.

5	nu	bw	fwu	niŋ	fwuu	de
	cwbnu		fwuni		fuuude	

4	ru	tutu ki i kuna _____
	nu	nina ta-i ku ki _____

ki	abu tu kari _____ kuru
kiri	abu ku _____ nu-i

nina tu kari kiri kuru

kari ri i ku ki ru

nina ta-i ku ki ru

nina ta-i kari ri sa

nina na-i

nina tani ti-i

abu na-i

abu tani nu-i

tutu ki i kuna ki ru

abu tutu ki nu-i kuna ki ru

ku ki ku ki

tani kuna

8

s s

1

**si
s**

2

i	a	u
si	sa	su

3

si
sa
su

4

si	sa	su
ti	ta	tu
ki	ka	ku
ri	ra	ru

5

si	ri

6

su	ka	ri

siri
Siri
nina
Nina

Abu cii so-i awɔ kpaanni ji ki ru. Kirinŋ ki i mini bilibili, koŋ wuru a gbɛta ciiru ja-a ki. Tuu fani wuru Abu wɔ peesuu ki ra ki. Nka, Abu i tunpa peesu tuubali ki sun. Wú fa deŋ i na jaanmi arimaŋ wu. Abu i tunpa deŋ ki sun. Abu fa deŋ ki i feɛn arimaŋ sun. Kemi i de Abu ru. Wú i yaalinpo kpeeri tɛ. Nka koŋ na ki.

Abu gbɛeratɛemaan ki tu-i niŋ jaan ki tɛ, kirinŋ ki i ŋani, Abu i n'ja tu deŋ afinŋ fɛ. Deŋ ki beenumaan wuru-i kɔ, nka cunŋ wuru po-a Abu gbɛta ciiru ki ru. Wúwɔ peesu ki ye ki fani i yali. Abu a ta deŋ shen ki taa, nka wú a peesuu ŋunaŋ sa.

yerinŋ**gban****Ka wuru deŋ bee.****Nina shen ki taa ki.**

5 tani gb̄eta sh̄en wulinj kari
ȳerinj den kpaanni taa.

t	a	n	i	sh	d	w
i	gb	o	s	ɛ	e	u
y	ɛ	r	i	n	ŋ	l
s	t	a	a	i	y	i
kp	a	a	n	n	i	n
k	a	r	i	a	e	ŋ

Nina ta-i ku ki ru .
Nina ta-i tani sa .



Nina a ta ku ki ru.
Nina a tutu si.
Nina a tutu ki nu.

6

kóó	1. Nina tu Abu te tu _____ gb̄eta ki juu Salifu w̄o ki wu.
	2. Baa ri po-i Nina ciniŋ, _____ i sinaj ki taa.
aròò	3. Nina i n'te tu Abu i - _____ kpaanni ki ju.
	4. Nwò yø Nina fa Abu, _____ kpaanni ki ju-a kpelimari kiri sun.
wúfɔɔn	
yìrì	

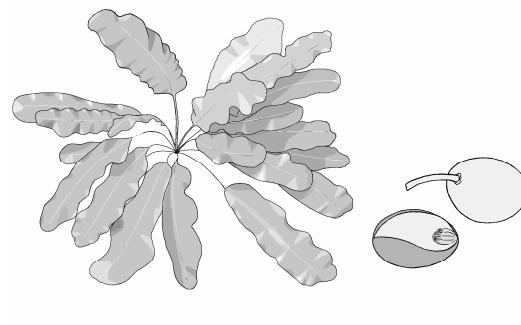
Nina ta-i ku ki ru.
Nina ta-i tani sa.
Nina tani ki su-i sukari ra.
Nina abu ka-i tani ki ra.
Siri Nina a tutu si.
Siri Nina a tutu ki nu.

s s s

n n n

N N Nina Siri

9

C C

1

cu**c**

2

c	c	c	c	c	c
cu	ct	kc	cr	cs	

3

cu
ct
kc
cr
cs

4

cu	ct	kc	cr	cs
nu	tu	ku	ru	su
na	ta	ka	ra	sa
ni	ti	ki	ri	si

5

kc	cr	ct
----	----	----

sa	ri
----	----

ct	ct
----	----

kcrct

sari

ctct

she shee	ye yee	ge gee	gbe gbbee	kpe kppee
-------------	-----------	-----------	--------------	--------------

3

gb
kp
sh

εerinqkoc

y
g
p

g
gb
p

un_uarinq

p
g
y

p
k
kp

aatεiila

sh
kp
gb

4

peekuŋ

yaa
fuu
li

ra

gbεεratεε

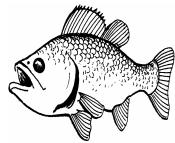
29– 34

e	sh	y	g	gb	kp
E	Sh	Y	G	Gb	Kp

1



kpaanni



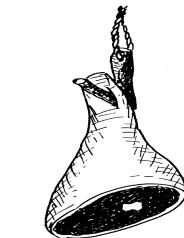
gbeta



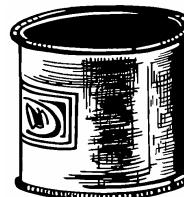
peesuu



shen



yerinŋ



2

e	she	ye	ge	pe	gbe	kpe
ɛ	shɛ	yɛ	gɛ	pɛ	gbɛ	kpɛ
a	sha	ya	ga	pa	gba	kpa
o	sho	yo	go	po	gbo	kpo
i	shi	yi	gi	pi	gbi	kpi

6

abu
Abu

toto
toto-a

Nina i no toto-a.

krotɔ

krotɔ-i

Abu krotɔ-i sari ki ra.

Nina i no toto-a.

Abu tu Nina a ka sari ra.

Nina tu sari ki kɔ.

Abu tu Nina ta sari ki sa ku ki ru.

Nina ta-i ku ki ru.

Nina na ki.

Abu krotɔ-i sari ki ra.

Abu a na Nina ki.

C C C

cu cu

a a A A

10 m M

1 masa

ma

m



a	u	ɔ	i
ma	mu	mɔ	mi

3 ma
mu
mɔ
mi

4

ma	mu	mɔ	mi
na	nu	nɔ	ni
ra	ru	rɔ	ri
ka	ku	kɔ	ki
ta	tu	tɔ	ti

5

ma	sa
----	----

ma	ri
----	----

na	ma
----	----

ma	ri
----	----

na	ma
----	----

na	ma
----	----

6 kpaate
Kpaate

Abu aròò kpaanni ki ju-i ku ki ru.
aròò kpaanni ki
aròò

Kóó kpaani ki ju-a kpelimari kiri sun.
kóó kpaani ki
kóó

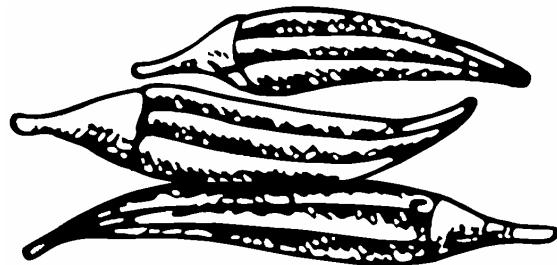
Abu fa awɔ mari ki wɔ jalinj ki yɔ kila-a kpaanni nu. Jènij sundulu ki ru, Abu aròò kpaanni kaanmaj ki namɔni-i jona. Wú yelinj tan-i de. Jibi woo jibi, kí wuru ta-a mani ki shen-ni kpasa ra.

Niŋ waaci ki ru, kpankpanj ki kira bo wuru Abu sun. Abu kpankpanj ki pa-i a ra. Niŋ kɔtε, Abu i na ju bo kpaanni ki ra, fɔ kpaanni ki i pa. Kpaate, kí yɔ kpaanni ki ju-a. Kóó kpaanni ki yɔ ju-a kpelimari kiri sun. Nina tu afinj kukpaa tɔ-a kpeliwulu ki ru ki. Niŋ na, Abu i kpeeri bo nmari sun, kí i ta-ri ku ki ru.

kp - kp - kp ----- Kp - Kp
kpaanni ----- Kpeeri -----

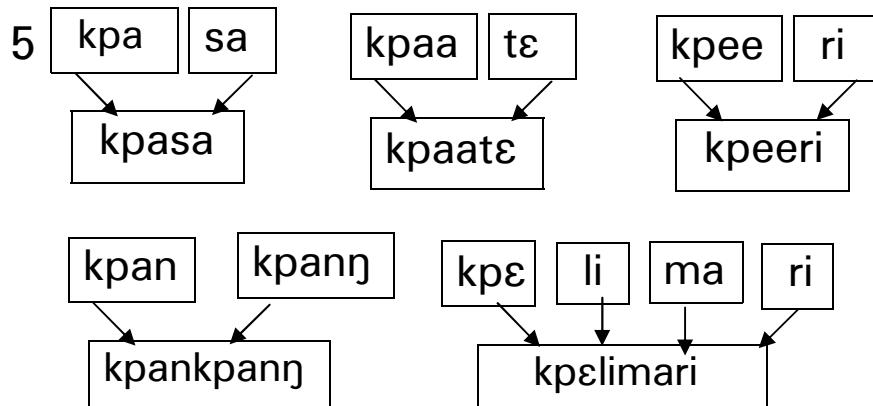
34 kp Kp

- 1 kpaanni
kpaan
kp



2	a kpa	aa kpaa	aan kpaan	ee kpee	ɛ kpɛ
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3	kpa kpaa kpaan kpee kpɛ	4	kpa gba pa ka	kpaa gbaa paa kaa	kpaan gbaan paan kaan	kpee gbee pee kee	kpɛ gbɛ pɛ ke
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6 masa Masa

Abu n'nama-i tu masa ki na.
Nina n'tɔ-i tu masa ki na ki.



Abu n'nama-i tu masa ki na.
Abu mari ki nanɔri-i.
Mari ki tu masa ki na ki.
Mari ki tu masa ki a na siri.
Siri Abu a ta sari sa ku ki ru.
Abu a na masa ki ka sari ki ra.

m m m

M M

a a a nama

11

b B

1

Abu
bu
b

2

u	a	i	o
bu	ba	bi	bo

3

bu
ba
bi
bo

4

bu	ba	bi	bo
tu	ta	ti	to
ku	ka	ki	ko
ru	ra	ri	ro
mu	ma	mi	mo

5

bu	tu	bi	ri	ba	ri	to	ri
butu				birɔ			
				bari			
				tɔri			

Kuru tu afinj gb̄eta ki juu **wúfɔɔn** ki wu.**wúfɔɔn** ki wu**wúfɔɔn**

Ka wuru kuru fa yeri. Kuru tu afinj gb̄eta ki juu wúfɔɔn ki wu. Niŋ na, yeri tu arì n'sunsunu kaan taanj taanj. Kuru i a feshi, njì i gb̄eta bo yeri jaanfe. Niŋ i a gbansan. Kuru i saaki, wú i gb̄eta tɔri bo n'jaanfe, fo kaan taanj ki i ta nafaa.

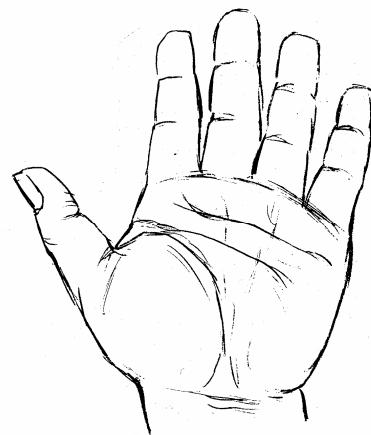
Niŋ ma-i waarinj wò ru, yeri i jɔrɔkɔ, tu a ra awɔ shesan. Njì i kaan tenj wɔri kuru tε, kuru i gbε na-ni. Njì kaan fuuli kila-i waarinj wò ru, kuru i kanda ki shi. Njì i n'gban wú cεera. Kuru i ta bili de cii ru. Cii ki i wú sungberi-gb̄eri. Niŋ jaan ki tε, yeri i tu gbiila, njì i kuru tirira ki shεeli-li. Kuru gb̄εeratεemaan i ta jεri ju ru. Kabi niŋ shikanj, kuru sɔɔmaj ki i ju.

gb gb Gb

gb̄eta gbiila

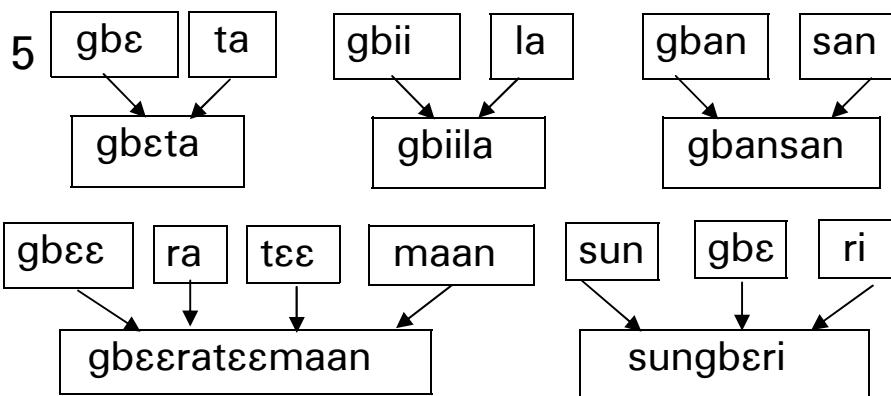
33 gb Gb

1 **gbεta**
gbε
gb



2	ε gbε	εε gbεε	an gban	i gbi	ii gbii
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3	gbε gbεε gban gbi gbii	4	gbε be ge ŋε she	gbεε bεε gεε ŋεε sheε	gban ban gan ŋan shan	gbi bi gi ŋi shi	gbii bii gii ŋii shii
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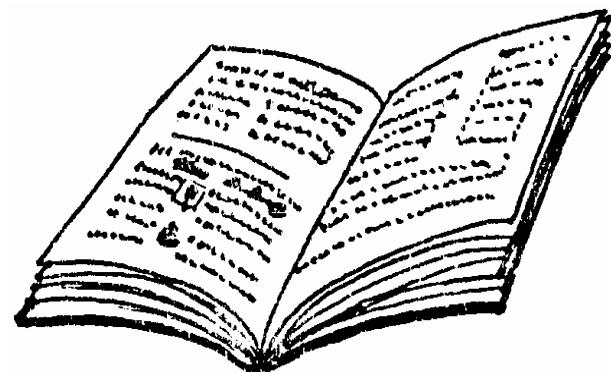
Abu butu-i bari ma-a.
Abu butu-i sari sa-a.
Abu butu-i ku nu-a.

Abu ta-i birɔ ki ru.
Abu butu-i birɔ ki ru.
Abu bi tɔri ma ki.
Abu butu-i bari ma-a.

Siri Abu a na birɔ ki ru ki.
Abu a ta ku ki ru.
Abu a ta sari sa.
Abu a na Nina ka sari ki ra.
Nina a na Abu ka ku ra.

b b b bu bu
B B

12

ɛ ɛ

1

sɛbɛ
bɛ
ɛ

2

ɛ	ɛ	ɛ	ɛ	ɛ
bɛ	mɛ	sɛ	kɛ	tɛ

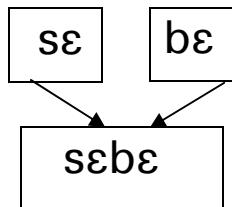
3

bɛ
mɛ
sɛ
kɛ
tɛ

4

bɛ	mɛ	sɛ	kɛ	tɛ
bɔ	mɔ	sɔ	kɔ	tɔ
bu	mu	su	ku	tu
bi	mi	si	ki	ti

5



Baa ri i yiri juun, yiri i sinaj ki kənkəli,
 Baa ri i yiri yiri i n’kənkəli
 yiri ⇔ yiri

Jankaj, garinj Abu fa awɔ kaniŋ ki kila-i.
 Bilan kiri tərimaan ki kocte, tuu bo-i Abu wɔ
 sinaj ciŋj ki ru. Tuu ki i sinaj ki pa.

Donsaj, bɛɛ bo-i Abu fa awɔ kaniŋ sun tɔnɔŋ
 kiri sun. Abu yo ta-a sinaj ki sa-ri gongoŋ sun
 jibi woo jibi. Jij siira, Abu ta-i sinaj ki sa, wú i
 na n’wu. Nina i sinaj ki shi, nmari i na n’bo
 wulinj ki ru. Abu i nmari dɔri. Nina i tasa
 gungu wulinj ki tɔnɔŋ na, nmari i ta Abu te awɔ
 fu ki ru.

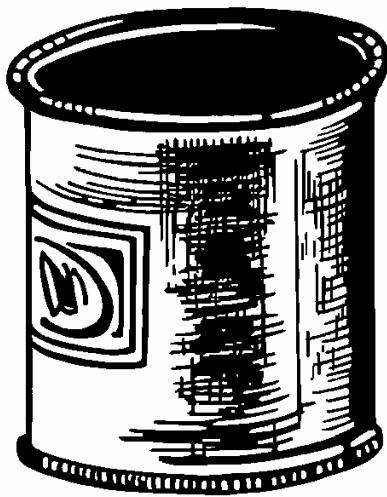
Nina tirimaan ki kocte, baa ri i po nmari ciŋj,
 yiri i sinaj ki kənkəli, yiri i n’taa. Abu niŋ ja-i,
 wú i juntan n’na. Wú i Nina ki, wú i nmari fi.

g g g
 G G
 go go gungu

32

g G

- 1 gongon
gon
g



2	on	o	a	u	i
	gon	go	ga	gu	gi

3	gon	4	gon	go	ga	gu	gi
	go		bon	bo	ba	bu	bi
	ga		con	co	ca	cu	ci
	gu		jon	jo	ja	ju	ji
	gi		son	so	sa	su	si

5	gon	gonj	ga	rinj	gun	gu
	gongonj		garinj		gungu	

Abu kari sa-a ki.
Abu tutu nu-a ki.
Abu səbe tɔ-a ki.

Abu i n'te a i səbe sa.
Abu i n'te a i kari sa.
Abu i n'te a i ta ku ki ru.



Abu səbe tɔ-a ki.
Abu i n'te a i səbe kali.
Abu ta-i ku ki ru.
Abu ta-i səbe sa.
Abu a ta bɪrɔ ki ru siri.
Abu a ta səbe ki kali.
Abu kɔrɔtɔ-i siri ki ra.

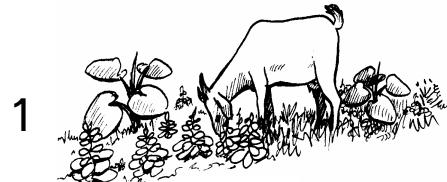
səbe kali

ɛ ɛ ɛ

ɛ ɛ

bɛ bɛ

13 aa uu



baa



suu

aa

uu

2

aa baa	aa taa	aa saa
uu buu	uu tuu	uu suu

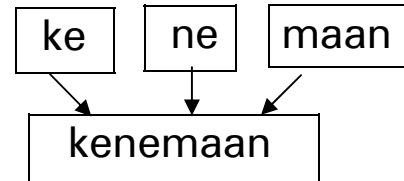
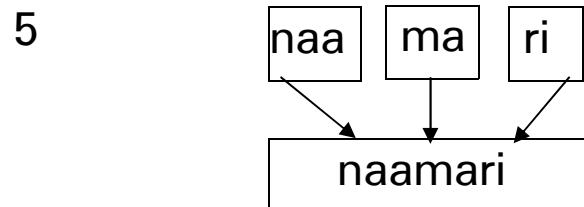
uu buu	uu tuu	uu suu
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3

baa	buu
taa	tuu
saa	suu
naa	nuu

4

baa	taa	saa	naa
ba	ta	sa	na
buu	tuu	suu	nuu
bu	tu	su	nu



Jibi bεε Abu wɔ fili kiri kenemaan wuru-i ki. Abu i ta kí wu dɔɔtɔrɔ ra. Dɔɔtɔrɔ ki daŋ kiri ja-i, ntij tu Nina ta nufinj jii wɔri-ri daŋ kiri tε. Niŋ na, Nina ta-i ku ki ru, nmari i ta yaafuuli yεrinj sa. Nmari i cɔn sa, nmari i sajuu sa, nmari i saa sa, niŋ fa kɔyɔ. Nina na-i yεrinj ki boturu duŋ nu, nmari i yεrinj ju ki wɔri arɔɔ fili kiri tε.

Nmari i kila, nmari i cɔn ki fa saa ki jaanmi arimaŋ wu, nmari i niŋ wɔri daŋ kiri tε. Abu tu afinj a yεrinj taa ki. Nina i ta shen sa wú tε. Nina i na shen ki fa kɔyɔ ki ji weli. Nmari i cɔn ki bεε ti ku. Abu i cɔn ku ki ye shen ju ki ru, wú i n'nu. Nina yeli-i, nka niŋ kɔtε, nmari wɔ fili kiri baraka kila-i.

y - y - y - Y - Y -

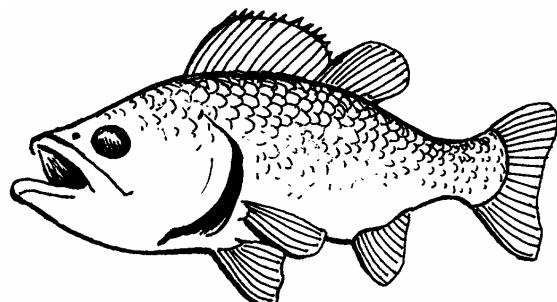
yεrinj - Yεrinj -

31

y Y1 **yεrinnj**

yε

y



2

ɛ	e	ɔ	a	aa
yε	ye	yɔ	ya	yaa

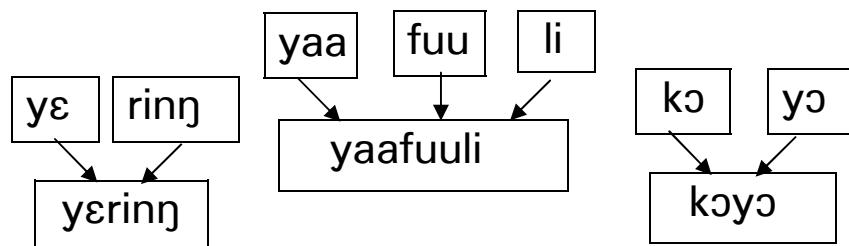
3

yε
ye
yɔ
ya
yaa

4

yε	ye	yɔ	ya	yaa
tε	te	tɔ	ta	taa
fε	fe	fɔ	fa	faa
bε	be	bɔ	ba	baa
shε	she	shɔ	sha	shaa

5



Abu naamari ki na-i.



nmari na-i.

Abu tu Nina saa si nmari tε.

Abu tu nmari ku si a naamari tε.

Nmari saa ki nu ki.

Abu naamari ki na-i.

Abu tu Nina saa si nmari tε.

Nina ta-i saa ki sa.

Abu naamari ki tu saa ki kuru.

Abu i ta n'tori sa na.

Nina tu suu ki kɔ.

Abu i ta suu sa na.

Nina saa ki si-i.

Abu naamari ki saa ki nu ki.

Baa i na saa ki nu.

aa aa baa

uu uu suu

14

cc ɛɛ ii



Abu tii

tii

ii

mari ccs-c

ccs

cc

ii	ii
tii	sii

cc	cc
ccs	kcc

ɛɛ	ɛɛ
nɛɛ	bɛɛ

tii
sii
ccs
kcc
nɛɛ
bɛɛ

4

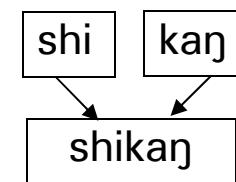
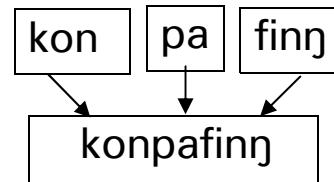
sii	ccs
ɛɛs	kcc
saa	ɛɛs
suu	kaa

tii	ccs	ɛɛs
ti	ccs	ɛɛ

5

sii	ra
-----	----

kcc	tɛ
-----	----



Jibi bɛɛ, Abu tu a fa awɔ shuru ki ta ceelitan. Wú i awɔ Safu ki dɔri. Kí ta-i so jan ki ru, kí i cɛɛn ja. Safu i ta cɛɛn ki shɛ bo a fɛ. Abu i ta cɛɛn ki kilen. Wú i cɛɛn shen ki məni bo shɛerinq nu. Wú i n'soo awɔ shuru ki sun. Niŋ kɔcte, kí i ta shen ja su bɛɛ sun. Abu wɔ shuru ki wuru shen tɔ-a ki. Wú ciirasun tu konpafinŋ i. Kemi i de wú ru, wú i bili. Wú bilila ki, wú kanj ki i ta lɔ cu ru, wú i fɛen. Wú i shen ki fa shɛerinq ki kee ju ki ru. Abu i butu shen ki ceeli-la niŋ ju ki ru. A cɛɛn ki ŋuniŋ ki ji i ki, Abu finŋ tɔri kila ki. Kí i cɛɛn ŋuniŋ ki shi na kulu ninkunŋ maŋ. Kabi niŋ shikanj, Abu fa awɔ shuru ki ta ceelitan kili ki.

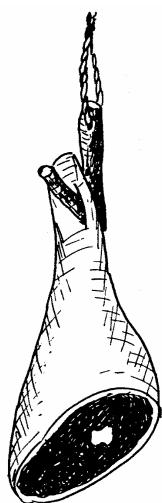
sh sh ----- Sh Sh

shuru ----- shikanj

30 sh Sh

1

shən
sh



2

ɛn shən	u shu	i shi	ɛ shɛ	ɛɛ shɛɛ
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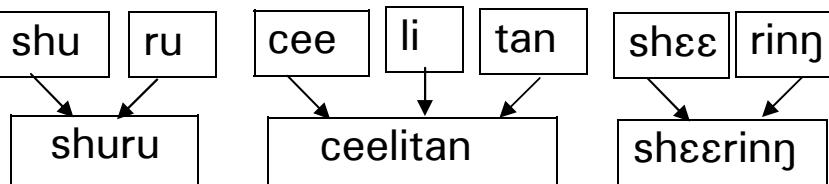
3

shən
shu
shi
shɛ
shɛɛ

4

shən sən ŋən pən cən	shu su ŋu pu cu	shi si ŋi pi ci	shɛ sɛ ŋɛ pɛ cɛ	shɛɛ sɛɛ ŋɛɛ pɛɛ cɛɛ
----------------------------------	-----------------------------	-----------------------------	-----------------------------	----------------------------------

5



Nina ku ki si-i.

Nina ku ki sɔɔ-o.

Nina ku ki nɛɛ-ɛ.

Abu tii ki na-i.

Nina ku si-i .

Nina ku ki sɔɔ-o Abu tii ki tɛ.

Abu tii ki ku ki nɛɛ-ɛ.

Abu tii ki a na ku ki nu kɔɔtɛ.

Abu tii ki a tiri siira siri.

ɛɛ ɛɛ

ɔɔ ɔɔ

ii ii

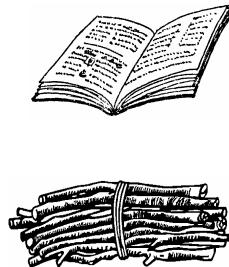
nɛɛ nɛɛ

ɔɔs ɔɔs

8-14

s	m	b	ə	ɛ	aa	ii
S	M	B	ɔɔ	ɛɛ	uu	

1



baa



sɔɔ



tii



masa



sɛɛs



si

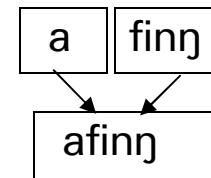


suum

2

aa	saa	maa	baa	kaa
ii	sii	mii	bii	kii
uu	suu	muu	buu	kuu
ɔɔ	sɔɔ	mɔɔ	bɔɔ	kɔɔ
ɛɛ	sɛɛ	mɛɛ	bɛɛ	kɛɛ

taa	si	ku	ba	ne
ta	sii	kuu	bɔɔ	nɛɛ



6	biŋ Biŋ
---	------------

Ka wuru deŋ bɛɛ, wú fa biŋ ni i ta fu. Wú i n'bi biŋ kiri tε, tu afinŋ i n'tε, a fa biŋ tenŋ tenŋ ki fɔn i jøntan. Deŋ tu koŋ tenŋ de sɔɔ duŋ ki ru, tu duŋ ki i tønŋ nala ntιŋ sun. A duŋ ki sɔɔ tuu ki sun, a duŋ nu tønŋ ki ja ji wee wee bi, tu arì i niŋ tiŋ po. Deŋ tu njì a tønpa afinŋ sun. Biŋ i jørøkø, njì i deŋ de duŋ ki ru. Biŋ i duŋ ki sɔɔ tuu ki sun, njì i peekuŋ sɔɔ duŋ ki tønŋ na. Waarinŋ bɛɛ so-i, deŋ i wee wee bi, biŋ i wú po. N'na-i so biŋ sun, deŋ i a kaan biŋ po. Biŋ i beeni duŋ ki ru. Deŋ i biŋ taa. Wú i biŋ beŋ ma.

e e e ee ee

en en

E E E

29

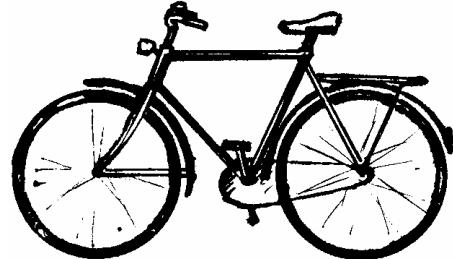
e	E
en	ee



peesuu

pee

ee



den
de
e

1

den	peesuu	tenj
de	pee	ten
e	ee	en

2

e	e	enj	enj
pe	be	wenj	berj

ee	ee	en	en
pee	wee	ten	sen

3

pe	pee
be	wee
wenj	ten
berj	sen

4

pe	be	we	be
pee	bee	wenj	berj

pee	wee	ten	sen
pεε	wεε	te	se

5

pee	suu
-----	-----

bee	ni
-----	----

pee	kunj
-----	------

peesuu

beeni

peekunj

3

s
k
b

ma-s-a

n- - mari

aa
uu
ɛɛ

s
b
m

- - - utu

k- - - tɛ

aa
ɛɛ
cc

a
u
ɔ

t- - - ri

n- - - mari

s
m
b

4

kɔ

- - -

- - -

kɔrɔtɔ

su ka ri

- - -

- - -
- - -
- - -

nanori

5

	1. Abu ta ____ kari ki sa.
-ε	2. Abu tii ki ku ki nεε ____.
-ɔ	3. Abu butu ____ baara ma ____.
-a	4. Nina ku ki sɔɔ ____ Abu naamari ki tε.

masa	naamari	abu	nina	kɔɔtε
ti	sɔɔ	baa	ku	sεbe

6

n	a	a	m	a	r	i
i	r	b	a	a	k	u
n	a	u	s	ɔ	ɔ	t
a	ɔ	r	a	t	ɔ	a
n	a	m	a	j	t	i
b	ɔ	s	ɛ	b	ɛ	m

Abu fa Nina wɔ fili kiri i Salifu fa Lasina. Jibi bεε, Salifu kira wuru-i. Abu i ta wú wu dɔɔtɔri kulu. Dɔɔtɔri ki i ta jaŋ ni wɔri wú tε, ntij tu Abu jaŋ tɔri ri sa. Abu tu wari ma ki. Abu i na kulu.

Salifu wɔ kira ki kɔ-i waarinj wò ru, Lasina i a bili. Niŋ wɔ kira ki i juu Salifu wɔ ki wu. Abu i ta Lasina wu cεenni bεε tε. Cεenni ki i jaŋ fani wɔri Lasina tε. Kira ki kɔ ki. Nina tu Abu ta jinaj ju, arì i ta daŋ ki wɔ kira ki wu dɔɔtɔri ra. Abu i a kaan. Nina i ta sajuu cεn jaŋ ki ru, Nina i ta niŋ ju. Niŋ na, Nina i ta Lasina wu Loloonu dɔɔtɔri ra. Dɔnsaj, Lasina wɔ kira ki kɔ-i.

jeninj

pɔri

sun

Jibi bεε, Salifu kira wuru-i.

5

foroko fili konkoŋ daŋ kira ru Abu

f	i	I	i	I
o	a	A	b	u
r	u	j	o	d
o	k	i	r	a
k	on	k	o	ŋ
o	l	d	i	p

Abu tii ki a na siri.

Abu i n'te Nina i saa si.

Nina tu saa ki kɔ.

Abu tu a ra ta saa ki bɛɛ sa ku ki ru.

Abu ta-i ku ki ru.

Saa ku ki ru sɛbɛ ki.

Siri Nina a na ku si Abu tii ki tɛ.

Abu tii ki a na ku ki nu.

6

wò	1. Abu _____ fili kiri i Lasina fa Salifu.
wɔ	2. Kí i na-i kulu waarinŋ ____ ru, Nina i kí ka dɛɛ ki ra.
wú	2. Kí i ta Abu _____ dɔɔtɔri kulu.
wu	4. Nina tu Salifu tɛ tu _____ na duŋ ki _____.

tii

sūu

Nina

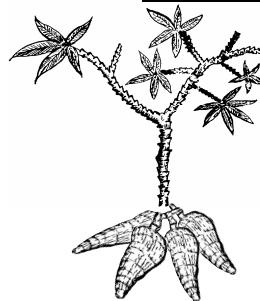
Abu

sɛbɛ

Masa

15

an	ɔn
aan	ɔɔn



bananku

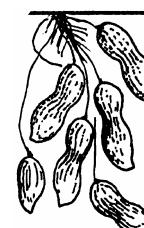
nan

an

nɔnɔt

nɔn

nɔn



1

bananku		nɔnɔt	nɔnɔt
nan	kaan	nɔn	nɔt
an	aan	nɔn	nɔt

2

an	an	ɔn	ɔn
nan	tan	nɔn	nɔt
aan	aan	nɔn	nɔn
kaan	taan	nɔn	nɔn

3

nan
tɔn
kaan
nɔt

4

nan	tɔn	kaan	nɔt
naan	tɔn	kɔn	taan

5

tɔn
te

ba
nan
ku

3

I
p
d

fuu__i

_arisan

I
p
d

o
on
oo

Lol__nu

_inucc

ŋ
ŋ
n

uun
ɛn
oon

s____na

lan_oŋ

d
ŋ
p

4

pereke

ku

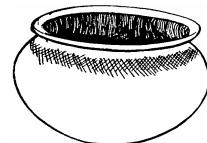
donkuku

ɔɔt
ɔt
ri

22 - 28

en un o in I d n p
ɛen uun oo on L D N P

1



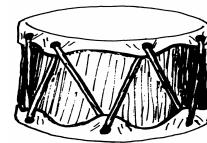
sajuu



cinq



tunpa



konkoŋ



cɛen



dun



foroko



fili

2

o	lo	do	ŋo	po
on	lon	don	ŋon	pon
un	lun	dun	ŋun	pun
ɛn	lɛn	dɛn	ŋɛn	pɛn
in	lin	din	ŋin	pin

soo	loo	duun	ŋɛen	piin
so	lo	dun	ŋɛn	pin

ct

tcnct

ncn

tcnct

bɛɛ

bɛɛkɔni

kɔ

ni

Abu a kaan-a tɔnɔn ki te.
Nina a kaan-a kusi ki te.

Abu bɛɛkɔni ki na-i. Nina tu Abu tɔnɔn taa. Abu a kaan-a tɔnɔn ki te. Abu i ta bananku san sa ki ru. Nina i na bananku ki ku ti a tɔntε. Abu i bananku ku ki nu.

añ an

nc nc

aān

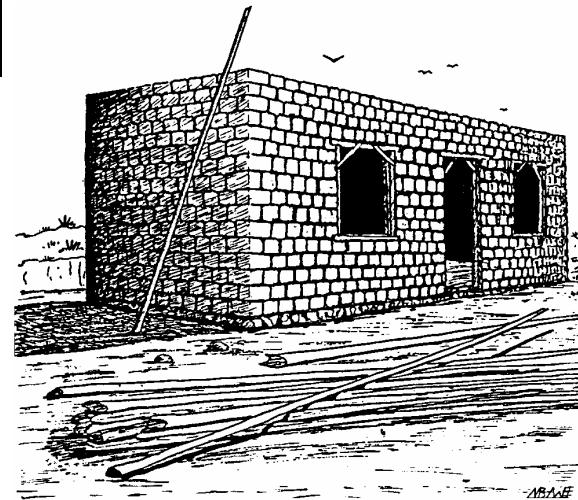
kaān

ncn

tɔnɔn

16 f F

1 fu
f



2 u ε an ɔn
fu fe fan fən

3 fu
fε
fan
fən

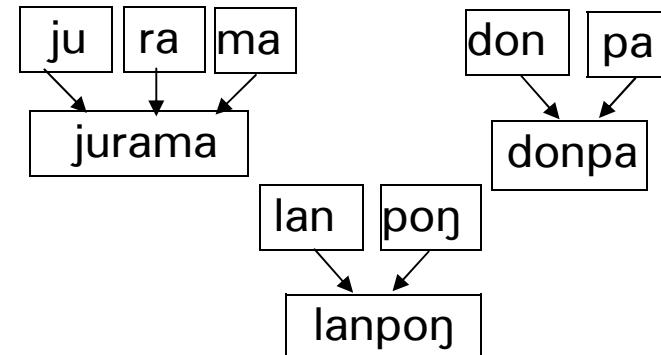
4

fu	fε	fan	fən
tu	tε	tan	tən
bu	bε	ban	bən
ku	kε	kan	kən
su	sε	san	sən

5 fa ni
fa rən

fa rən

fε rε fε ri
fərefəri



6 pinki
Pinki

Donpa i po-a Abu wō kili ki ra. Donpa i warī kila-a jii jurama ki ru. Wú i awō lanpoj ki sali-la niŋ nu. A sundulu ki bo, wú i ta-a cunŋ ki téri, wú i na pinki kiri tan. A wú pinki kiri tan kō, wú i ta-a jirinŋ sōbe kiri bēeri pēreké jaŋ ki ru. A wú jirinŋ kiri ja, wú i kila-a, wú i na pinki kiri rakōli. A wú ta so jirinŋ wō fε, wú i pinki ki kōli-la cu ra, wú i tunpa cu ki tōnŋ ki wu. A wú ta so pinki ki sōomanj ki ru, wú i n'cēen tunpa-a a tε. A pinki ki so wú tε, wú i n'pa-a, wú i n'sō. Pinki ki i sō-ra niŋ jaan ki tε, jiiraj kiri i na arī ŋuŋ ki bo n'nu. A sundulu tōri na bo, Donpa i ta-a tunpa, wú i jii ki san pinki kiri ra. Wú i na n'ju.

p p p P P ----- tunpa

28

p P

1

tunpa
pa
p

2

a	ɛ	ɔ	oŋ	in
pa	pɛ	pɔ	pɔŋ	pin

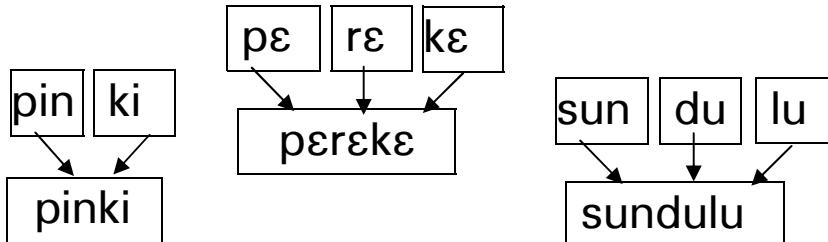
3

pa
pɛ
pɔ
pɔŋ
pin

4

pa	pɛ	pɔ	pɔŋ	pin
ba	bɛ	bɔ	boŋ	bin
da	dɛ	dɔ	doŋ	din
ka	kɛ	kɔ	koŋ	kin
na	nɛ	nɔ	nɔŋ	nin

5



6

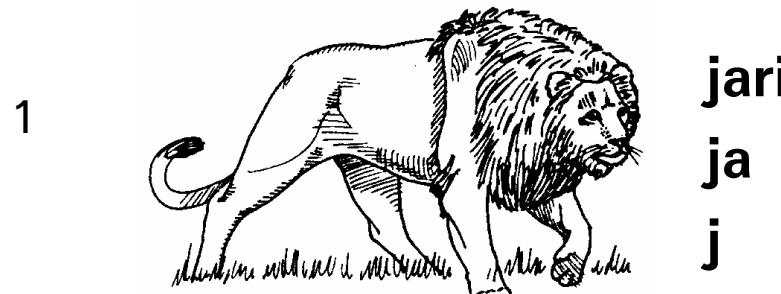
kí
Kí**Abu fa Nina fu ki tan-i.****Kí fu ki tan-i.****ki**
kí

Abu fa Nina fu tan-i. Kí fu ki tan-i tanka.
Nina tanka ki su-i fərəfəri. Nina tu Abu ta
fani ki fa tənəcən ki səc tanka ki sun.
Abu i a kaan ta fani ki fa tənəcən ki səc
tanka ki sun. Nina i a kaan Abu ka
bananku ra. Abu bəækəni ki ta-i fani ki fa
tənəcən ki səc tanka ki sun farən. Nina i na
Abu ka bananku ki bəe ra. Kí i bananku ki
nu.

f - f F F

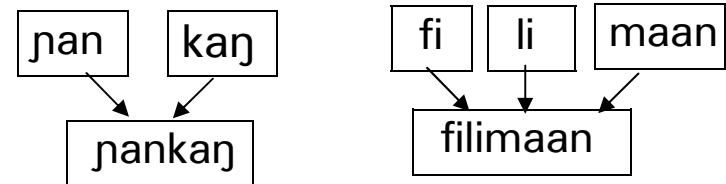
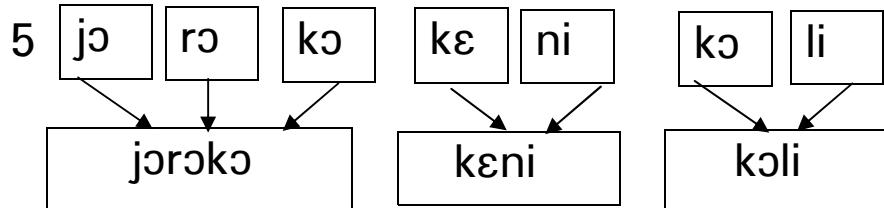
ki - ki Kí Kí

17 j J



a	i	ɛ	ɔ	u
ja	ji	jɛ	jɔ	ju

ja	4	ja	ji	jɛ	jɔ	ju
ji		fa	fi	fɛ	fɔ	fu
jɛ		ta	ti	tɛ	tɔ	tu
jɔ		sa	si	sɛ	sɔ	su
ju						



Abu cinq tan-i. Wú n'tan-i donkuku jɔ ra. Abu cinq ki tan kɔ-i, wú i cinq sɔɔ n'sun, wú i awɔ jinaj ki bo cinq ki ru. Jankan, Abu konkoŋ sa wɔri-i awɔ fili kiri te. Kí i ta konkoŋ ki bo jinaj cinq ki ru.

Jibi bɛɛ, kirinj faa i na jɔrɔkɔ. Faa ki i cinq cinq ki curu fɛɛn. Abu wɔ jinaj ki i fili. Konkoŋ ki i fili. Niij ma-i, Abu i jinaj ki bili sunj te. Wú i a bili jinaj ki tɔntɛ. Wú i jinintan. Abu jinintan-i, saa ri fa baa ri i na jinaj ki taa. Abu jɔrɔkɔ-i waarinj wò ru, wú jinaj ki ja a bomaŋ nu ki. Abu i juntan n'na, wú i a kaan ku te. Fili kiri i juntan konkoŋ ki filimaan ki ra.

in in

on on

don cinq

27

in on

konkonj



1 kon

on



cinŋ

cin

in

2

in	in	in	in
cin	fin	nin	tin

on	on	on	on
kon	fon	con	don

3

cin
fin
kon
don

4

cin	fin	kon	don
ci	fi	ko	do
cin	fin	kon	don
can	fan	kan	dan
cun	fun	kun	dun

5

ki rinnŋ

kirinnŋ

don ku ku

donku

ji nin tan

ninintan

Abu fa jε ki tiri-i , kí fa jari ki i ta fu.

Kí i kεni , kí i bili.



bili

Abu jørøkɔ-i tu a ra ta saa ji ki ru. Abu fa jε bεε ta-i fu. Jε ki tu jari i saa ki ra. Abu tu jari ki juu ki. Abu fa jε ki tiri-i, kí fa jari ki i ta fu bananku jí bεε ru. Abu jari ki ja-i, Abu i kεni. Abu tu a ra bili, jε ki i Abu fari sɔɔ a fe. Jε ki i jari ki fi bo. Jε ki jari ki kɔli.

j j j

J J J

jɔ jɔ

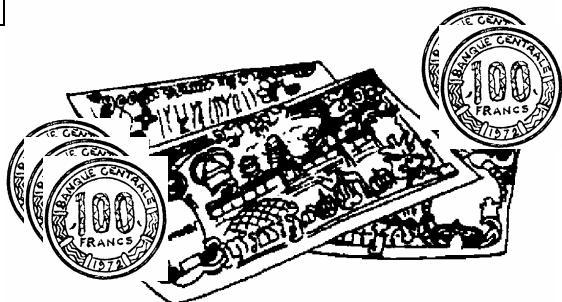
jari jari

18 | w W

wari

wa

W



1

2

a	c	u	aa	ɛ
wa	cw	wu	waa	wɛ

3

wa
cw
wu
waa
wɛm

4

wa	ca	wu	waa	wəə
ma	cm	mu	maa	məə
ba	cb	bu	baa	bəə
ja	cj	ju	jaa	jəə

5

The diagram illustrates the morphological structure of the word "waarama". It is composed of three morphemes: "waa", "ra", and "ma", which are stacked vertically above a larger box containing the word "waarama". Arrows point from each individual morpheme box down to its corresponding position within the word box, indicating their semantic composition.

The diagram illustrates the merging of two separate components into a single integrated system. At the top left is a box containing the letters 'cm'. At the top right is another box containing the letters 'ri'. Two arrows point from these individual boxes down to a larger box at the bottom center, which contains the combined letters 'wcm'. This visual metaphor represents how different parts of a system can be joined together to form a more complex and functional whole.

6

wasa
Wasa

6 Ηενιη
Ηενιη

fεεn

wú fεεn-ε

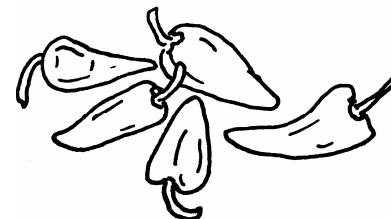
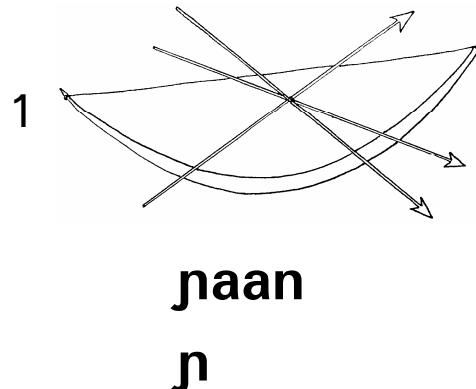
Wú fɛən-ɛ, jūcɔnni i wú bu.

奔尼奔尼, Abu cōori-i faanna. Jibi bεε, Abu ta-i
jaŋ ki ru, wú i ta fa jari bili wu. Wú i daŋ sōo
awɔ̄ jaan ki ru, tu a ra jari ki jεri. Jari ki a ɳunij
ki nuti-i, Abu i kεni, wú i bili.

Wú bilila ki, wú i ta fεεn. Wú fεεn-ε, Ɂoɔnni i wú bu, ta i bo wú ra. Niŋ fa a fɔn na, Abu i bili na kulu. Koŋ bεε i jaŋ wɔri Abu tε. Ntiŋ tu saŋuu fa Ɂoɔnmí ɬuŋ bo-a niŋ jaŋ ki ru, ɳì i bo ta ki sun cii ru. Dɔnsaŋ, a cii ki so, wú so-a a bili-i ki. Wú i san-a a paanna jibi woo jibi.

n n n
n n n
nenin

26 ḥ ḥ



sajuu

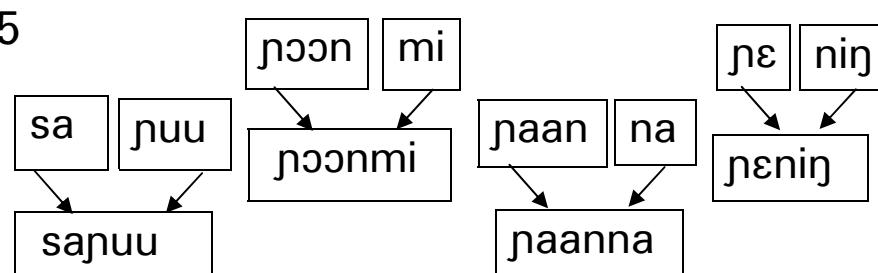
juu

ḥ

aan	uu	i	ɛ	ucc
naan	juu	ji	jɛ	uccu

naan
juu
ji
jɛ
uccu

naan	juu	ji	jɛ	uccu
naan	juu	ni	ne	uccu
ŋaan	ŋuu	ŋi	ŋɛ	ŋuccu
maan	muu	mi	mɛ	uccu
saan	suu	si	se	uccu



Kí tu Abu wari ki wɔri Nina fa Wasa tɛ.

Kí tu wú wari ki wɔri arì tɛ.
wú wari wɔri arì tɛ

Abu tii ki kira wuru-i.
Wari ki wɔri wuru-i.

Abu tii ki kira wuru-i. Abu tii ki i kɔ.
Nina fa Wasa i waarama ni. Jibi bɛɛ,
Wasa fa Nina na-i Abu tɛ. Kí tu wú wari
wɔri arì tɛ, tu arì a ta wɔ ru. Kí tu arì a ta
wú tii ki wɔ waamari ki tɛ. Abu wari ki
wɔri-i kí tɛ, kí i tiri.

W W W
W W
wú wú

19

ŋ ŋ

ŋɔni

ŋɔ

ŋ



1

2

i	a	u	ɔ
ŋi	ŋa	ŋu	ŋɔ

3

ŋi
ŋa
ŋu
ŋɔ

4

ŋi	ŋa	ŋu	ŋɔ
ni	na	nu	nɔ
mi	ma	mu	mɔ
ki	ka	ku	kɔ

5

ŋa ni
ŋani

ŋu nu
ŋunu

ŋɔ ni
ŋɔni

Kí i arì bo saa ki sun, ... kí i arìmaŋ co.
Kí i arì bo kí i arìmaŋ co.
arì bo arìmaŋ co

Donsoo ki tu afɔɔn jaa jɔnɔ ki kilen ki cin.
Donsoo ki tu afɔɔn sinaŋ ki i foroko ki ru.
Donsoo ki tu afɔɔn nbalifa ki i tu kulu.

Koŋ bɛε na-i Abu tɛ. Ntiŋ i donsoo bi bari nu-ni.
Kí ta-i so Loloonu ku ru, ntiŋ tu Abu ta sinaŋ sa.
Abu i ta sinaŋ ki sa, wú i na n'wu. Donsoo ki i
sinaŋ ki bo awɔ foroko ki ru. Kí i arì bo saa ki
sun, kí i na-ni kulu. Donsoo ki kɔni i a rakali-la,
tu afɔɔn jaa jɔnɔ kilen jiri ki n'ceenni Abu wu.
Kí na-i so mani bɛε ru, kí fa koŋ i fu. Kí arìmaŋ
co kɔ-i, Abu i cita ja. Abu i n'ji donsoo ki wu.
Donsoo ki i tu, wú i foo, wú i foo, wú i foo. Wú
i tu foo-ra, fɔ cita ki i ba ŋi i bili. Cita ki tirimaan
ki kɔtɛ, wú i kila, wú i nbalifa ki fali mani wò ru.
Abɛε ciirasun, donsoo ki i donsoo wa ?

foroko
donsoo

25

o	o
oo	



1
foroko
fo
o

donsoo
soo
oo

2

o	o	o	o
fo	ro	bo	co

oo	oo	oo	oo
soo	foo	loo	boo

3

fo	soo
ro	foo
bo	loo
co	boo

4

fo	ro	bo	co
foo	roo	boo	coo

5

Lo	loo	nu

Loloonu

ti ri maan

nba li fa

tirimaan

nbalifa

Nina awə ku ki si kə-i.
Abu awə ji ki ɳəni kə-i.
Wú awə ji ki ɳəni kə-i.

A ɳi wú ja, wú ɳunu-i waari fən nu.
A ɳi ku si, ɳi ku ki bəe wəri Abu tə.
A ɳi ji kaan, ɳi a na fəri.

Abu i ji kaan ɳani. Abu i a waarama kiri jan-a. Wú səɔ̄-ɔ̄ jasa ra. Wú awə ji ki ɳəni kə-i. Wú i n'kaan kə. A ɳi wú ja, wú ɳunu-i waari fən nu.

નિના એવા કુ કિ સિ કો-ઇ.
અબુ એવા જી કિ ણની કો-ઇ.
વુએવા જી કિ ણની કો-ઇ.

20

-ŋ

1 sinan
nan
an



2

aŋ	iŋ	aŋ	ɛŋ	uŋ	ʊŋ
naŋ	tiŋ	baŋ	ɛŋ	kun	ʊŋ
sinaŋ					

3

naŋ
tiŋ
baŋ
jɛŋ
kuŋ
ʊŋ

4

naŋ	tiŋ	baŋ	jɛŋ	kuŋ	ʊŋ
nan	tin	ban	jɛn	kun	ʊn
naa	tii	baa	jɛɛ	kuu	ʊo
na	ti	ba	jɛ	ku	ʊ

naŋ	tiŋ
nnaŋ	ntiŋ

5

si	naŋ	tiŋ	sinaŋ	jaŋ
		tiŋ ki	sinaŋ ki	jaŋ ki
		tiŋ kiri	sinaŋ kiri	jaŋ ki ru

6

dɛɛ
Dɛɛ

Salifu na-i duŋ ki wu.
↔
wú na-i duŋ ki wu.

wu
wú

Jibi bɛɛ, Abu tu Nina dɛɛ si a fa awɔ fili kiri tɛ. Nina darisan ki nu-i, nmari i Salifu dɔri. Nmari tu Salifu ta duŋ nafɛ na a tɛ. Salifu na-i duŋ ki wu. Nina i duŋ ki sɔɔ tuu ki sun, nmari i dɛɛ ki si. Dɛɛ ki maan-a waarinŋ wò ru, Abu fa a daŋ kiri i dɛɛ ki nu. Dɛɛ ki dika jɛ ki, Abu i n'nuka jitan. Dɛɛ ki i Abu kira, wú i jɛkɔ-ri. Nina i ta Abu wu dɔɔtɔri ra.

d d d

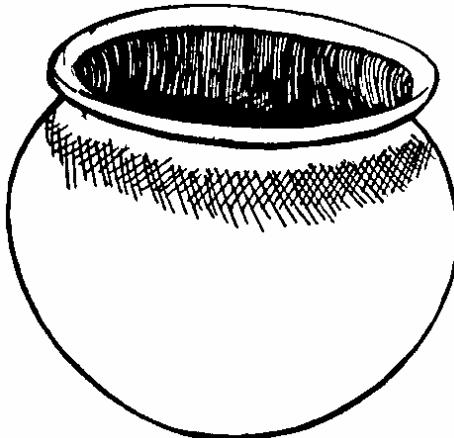
D D D

duŋ

Dɛɛ

24

d D



1

duŋ
d

2

uŋ duŋ	a	ɛɛ dɛɛ	i	cc cɔp
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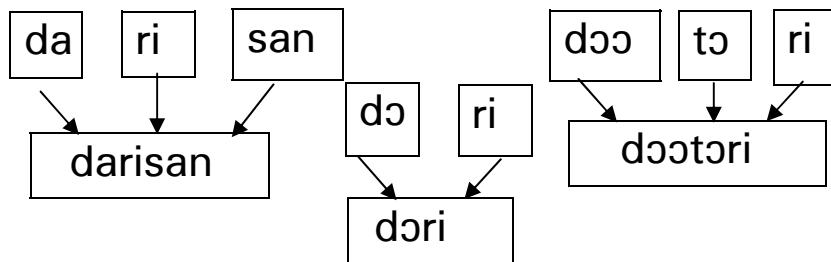
3

duŋ
da
dɛɛ
di
cɔp

4

duŋ buŋ puŋ juŋ	da ba pa	dɛɛ bɛɛ pɛɛ	i	cc bi pi ji	cc bɔɔ cɔɔ cɔɔ
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5

Nnaŋ ni i ta **Abu** wɔ sinaj ki nu-ni...Nnaŋ ni i ta **ntiŋ** wɔ sinaj ki nu-ni.Nnaŋ **ni** i ta ntiŋ wɔ sinaj ki nu-ni.Niŋ **ni** i ta ji ki ŋɔni-ni.

Abu sinaj ji sinaj kaan wuru a tiŋ ki te.

Nnaŋ ni i ta ntiŋ wɔ sinaj ki nu-ni. Abu i jɔrɔkɔ, wú i ta san-ni jaŋ ki ru maŋ. A si ki sari-ri, wú wuru ta-a sɔɔ-ri nnaŋ kiri jeŋ.

Jibi bɛɛ, nnaŋ kiri na-i sinaj ki nu maŋ ki ru. Abu i nnaŋ kiri ja. Wú i nnaŋ kiri jeŋ wɔ ki bu tama na. Nnaŋ kiri i kəni, nnaŋ kiri i ba sinaj ki nu ki wu.

jɛŋ

tiŋ

māŋ

21

c C



cita

ci

c

1

2

i	on	cōn	ii	inj
ci	cōn	cōn	cii	cij

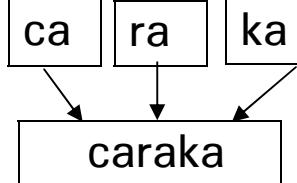
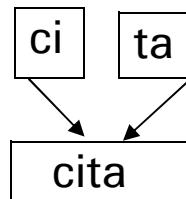
3

ci
cōn
cōn
cii
cij

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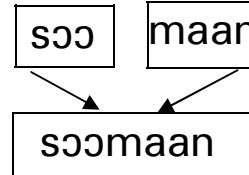
ci	cōn	cōn	cii	cij
ti	tōn	tōn	tii	tiŋ
ki	kōn	kōn	kii	kiŋ
fi	fōn	fōn	fii	fiŋ
gi	ŋōn	ŋōn	ŋii	ŋiŋ

5



6

cita
Cita



Cœen ki tu a ra bili, ñì i fœen.
↓
ñì n'bi tu a ra bili, ñì i fœen.

Abu wɔ fili ki sɔɔ-o waaringj wò ru, ...

Abu wɔ fili ki waaringj wò ru,

wɔ
wò

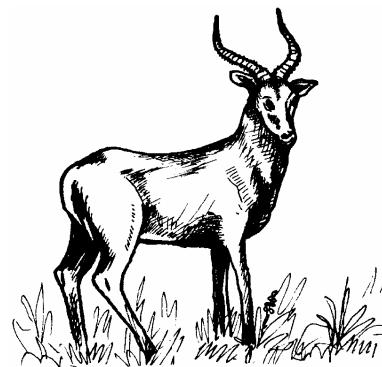
Jibi bœen, Abu fa awɔ fili kiri ta-i jaŋ ki ru. Kí ta-i baara ki ma. Suunna ki nu kɔ-i waaringj wò ru, Abu i a bili, fili kiri i na sɔɔ wú tɔntε. Fili kiri sɔɔmaan ki tu-i, Lasina i cœen ja ji ki ru. Wú ciirasun tu baa i. Wú i jɔrɔkɔ, wú i Salifu sunkɔkɔ. Kí i jɔrɔkɔ, kí i ta cœen ki maŋ ki ru. Cœen ki kí ja-i, cœen ki tu a ra bili, ñì i fœen. Salifu fa Lasina i bili, kí i ta arì siri cœen ki sun. Kí i cu kɔli n'kanŋ na, kí i na n'kɔli Abu tɔntε. Abu jɔrɔkɔ-i waaringj wò ru, wú i cœen ki kɔlimaan ki ja. Wú tu Salifu fa Lasina tε, tu baa i ki, tu cœen ε. Kí i n'kilɛn, kí i n'taa.

en en en

un un uun

23

**ɛn un
ɛɛn uun**

**cɛɛn****ɛɛn**

1	cɛɛn ɛɛn	kilɛn lɛn ɛn	suunna suun uun	sun un
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2	ɛn cɛn	ɛn fɛn	un sun	un cun	3	cɛn sun cɛɛn suun
	ɛɛn cɛɛn	ɛɛn fɛɛn	uun tuun	uun suun		

4	cɛn cɛɛn	fɛn fɛɛn	cun cuun	sun suun
	cɛn cɛ	fɛn fɛ	tuun tuu	suun suum

5	suun	na	ki	lɛn	cii	ra	sun

suunna

kilɛn

ciirasun

Cij siira, Abu ta-i awɔ cɔn ji ki ru. Ntiŋ ta-i fa cita kiri awɔ cɔn ki nu-i. Ntiŋ i san jan ki ru maŋ. Cii ki ru, cita kiri na-i ji ki ru. Ntiŋ i cita kiri ja, ntiŋ i ta cita kiri maŋ ki ru. Cita kiri ntiŋ kini ki rama-i, cita kiri i fɔni. Ntiŋ i ta cita ki bɛɛ ja. Ntiŋ i jɔrɔkɔ, ntiŋ i ta awɔ caraka ki sɔɔ, ntiŋ i cita ki bu a cii ru. Cita ki i a cɔɔn, ntiŋ i n'bu awɔ sinan̩ ki ra.

C C C

C C C

cij

15 - 21

an	ɔn	f	j	w	c	ŋ
aan	ɔɔn	F	J	W	C	ŋ

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ŋɔnɔn



bananku



jari



wari



cita



sinaŋ



2

an	aan	ɔn	ɔɔn	aj
fan	faan	fɔn	fɔɔn	faŋ
jan	jaan	jɔn	jɔɔn	jaŋ
can	caan	cɔn	cɔɔn	caŋ
wan	waan	wɔn	wɔɔn	waŋ
ŋan	ŋaan	ŋɔn	ŋɔɔn	ŋaŋ

6

lasina
Lasina

filii
filii li

cita
cita ri

nnaŋ
nnaŋ ni

Abu fa Nina fili li ji-i.

Abu fa je ki cita ri ja-i.

Abu fa fili ki nnaŋ ni bu-i.

Abu fa Nina fili li ji-i. Fili ki bɛɛ tɔ i Salifu, n'bɛɛ tɔ i ji Lasina. Abu i sɔli fuuli sa wɔri kí te. Salifu i n'te a i ji ji kaantɔŋj. Lasina i n'te a i sɛbɛ kali. Salifu fa arì tinj ki i ta-a jan ki ru. Lasina i ta-ri awɔ lakɔli la.

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l l l

li li

filii

22

I L

filli

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li	la	lu	ɔl	lɛ

3

li
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lu
ɔl
lɛ

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li	la	lu	ɔl	lɛ
fi	fa	fu	fɔ	fɛ
ti	ta	tu	tɔ	tɛ
ki	ka	ku	kɔ	kɛ
si	sa	su	cs	sɛ

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fuu li

Sa li fu

cs li

fuuli

Salifu

scli

la kɔ li

La si na

lakɔli

Lasina

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ca
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ka

ra

waarama

bɛɛkɔni

5

wú	1. Abu _____ kaan-a bananku ki tε.
kí	2. Nina fa Wasa tu Abu wari wɔri _____ tε.
a	3. Abu wari ki wɔri _____ tε ki.
arì	4. Abu i jørøkø, _____ i ta san-ni jaŋ ki ru.

Abu fa Nina sinaj ji kaan-a. Kí i saa ji kaan.
 Abu tu arì ta bananku kaan sa ki ru.
 Siira bœ̄ ru, Abu ta-i Nina jœ̄n sa ki ru. Wú i
 ta bananku kaanmaj ki œ̄ni. Bananku
 kaanmaj ki œ̄ni kɔ̄-i. Nina i na cœ̄n ku wu.
 Kí i ku ki nu. Kí ku ki nu kɔ̄-i, Nina tu Abu
 wari wɔri a tε, a ra ta saa sa. Abu tu wari
 ki fu ki ru. Kí i tiri fu ki ru, Abu i ta wari ki
 wɔri Nina tε. Nina i ta awɔ̄ saa ki sa.

6

sinaŋ	œ̄ni	wasa	sari
kœ̄ni	abu	nani	bili

s	i	n	a	ŋ	k	ɛ	n	i
a	n	a	b	ɔ	w	a	s	a
r	a	n	u	n	b	i	l	i
i	k	i	l	i	t	n	t	ɛ

fan

œ̄ni

wari

sinaj

Abu ta-i Nina jœ̄n.